

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

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Test results for the 454 problems in "1.1.4.2 (c x)^m (a x^j+b x^n)^p.m"

Problem 26: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{x-x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 13 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-x - \frac{x^3}{3} + \text{ArcTanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 29 leaves):

$$-x - \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1-x] + \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1+x]$$

Problem 28: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{x-x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 6 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-x + \text{ArcTanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 22 leaves):

$$-x - \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1-x] + \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1+x]$$

Problem 30: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{x-x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 2 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\text{ArcTanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 19 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1-x] + \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1+x]$$

**Problem 32: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x-x^3)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 8 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{x} + \text{ArcTanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 24 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1-x] + \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1+x]$$

**Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(x-x^3)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{x} + \text{ArcTanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 31 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1-x] + \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1+x]$$

**Problem 38: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{ax+bx^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 163 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{20 a^2 \sqrt{a x+b x^3}}{231 b^2} + \frac{4 a x^2 \sqrt{a x+b x^3}}{77 b} + \frac{2}{11} x^4 \sqrt{a x+b x^3} +$$

$$\left( \frac{10 a^{11/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{(231 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a x+b x^3})} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 148 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-10 a^3 - 4 a^2 b x^2 + 27 a b^2 x^4 + 21 b^3 x^6) + 10 i a^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 231 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 39: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 281 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 x (a + b x^2)}{15 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{4 a x \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{45 b} + \frac{2}{9} x^3 \sqrt{a x + b x^3} + \\ \left( 4 a^{9/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\ (15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}) - \\ \left( 2 a^{9/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\ (15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3})$$

Result (type 4, 184 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (2 a^2 + 7 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4) - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}} \right], -1 \right] + 6 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 45 b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 40: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x \sqrt{a x + b x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 a \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{21 b} + \frac{2}{7} x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3} -$$

$$\left( \frac{2 a^{7/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21 b^{5/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 137 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (2 a^2 + 5 a b x^2 + 3 b^2 x^4) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 i a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 21 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 41: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{a x + b x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 255 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 a x (a + b x^2)}{5 \sqrt{b} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{2}{5} x \sqrt{a x + b x^3} - \frac{1}{5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$4 a^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} 2 a^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 170 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + b x^2) + 2 a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] - 2 a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 42: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 113 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2}{3} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} + \frac{1}{3 b^{1/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$2 a^{3/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 4, 101 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{3} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \left( 1 + \frac{2 i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 43: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 248 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 \sqrt{b} x (a + b x^2)}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{x} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$4 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}} 2 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 4, 168 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + b x^2) - 2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] + 2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 44: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 116 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{3 x^2} + \frac{1}{3 a^{1/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$2 b^{3/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 4, 104 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \left( -1 + \frac{2 i b \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2)} \right)}{3 x^2}$$

**Problem 45: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 283 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 b^{3/2} x (a + b x^2)}{5 a (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 x^3} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 a x} - \frac{1}{5 a^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$4 b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{5 a^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} 2 b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 4, 192 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left( \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{a}} (a^2 + 3 a b x^2 + 2 b^2 x^4) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{a}} \right], -1 \right] + 2 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{a}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 a x^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{a}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x^2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 186 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 a^3 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{231 b^2} + \frac{8 a^2 x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{385 b} + \frac{4}{55} a x^4 \sqrt{a x + b x^3} + \frac{2}{15} x^3 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2} + \\
 & \left( 4 a^{15/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & (231 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 159 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{b}} (-20 a^4 - 8 a^3 b x^2 + 131 a^2 b^2 x^4 + 196 a b^3 x^6 + 77 b^4 x^8) + 20 i a^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \left( 1155 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{b}} b^2 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 47: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x (a x + b x^3)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 304 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{8 a^3 x (a+b x^2)}{65 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x+b x^3}}+\frac{8 a^2 x \sqrt{a x+b x^3}}{195 b}+\frac{4}{39} a x^3 \sqrt{a x+b x^3}+\frac{2}{13} x^2 (a x+b x^3)^{3/2}+ \\
 & \left(8 a^{13/4} \sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(65 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a x+b x^3}\right)- \\
 & \left(4 a^{13/4} \sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(65 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a x+b x^3}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 195 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 x\left(\sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\left(4 a^3+29 a^2 b x^2+40 a b^2 x^4+15 b^3 x^6\right)-\right.\right. \\
 & \left.12 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right],-1\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left.12 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right],-1\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(195 b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x(a+b x^2)}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (a x+b x^3)^{3/2} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 158 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8 a^2 \sqrt{a x+b x^3}}{77 b}+\frac{12}{77} a x^2 \sqrt{a x+b x^3}+\frac{2}{11} x(a x+b x^3)^{3/2}- \\
 & \left(4 a^{11/4} \sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(77 b^{5/4} \sqrt{a x+b x^3}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 148 leaves):



$$\left( 2 x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (4 a^3 + 17 a^2 b x^2 + 20 a b^2 x^4 + 7 b^3 x^6) - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 i a^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 77 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 49: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 275 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^2 x (a + b x^2)}{15 \sqrt{b} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{4}{15} a x \sqrt{a x + b x^3} + \frac{2}{9} (a x + b x^3)^{3/2} - \\ \left( 8 a^{9/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ (15 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}) + \\ \left( 4 a^{9/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ (15 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3})$$

Result (type 4, 184 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (11 a^2 + 16 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 12 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] - 12 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 45 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 50: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 134 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4}{7} a \sqrt{a x + b x^3} + \frac{2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{7 x} + \frac{1}{7 b^{1/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$4 a^{7/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 113 leaves):

$$2 x \left( 3 a^2 + 4 a b x^2 + b^2 x^4 + \frac{4 i a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right) / 7 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)}$$

**Problem 51: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{24 a \sqrt{b} x (a + b x^2)}{5 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{12}{5} b x \sqrt{a x + b x^3} - \frac{2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^2} - \frac{1}{5 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$24 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{5 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - 12 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 183 leaves):

$$\left( 2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-5 a^2 - 4 a b x^2 + b^2 x^4) + \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. 12 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] - 12 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} x \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 52: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 134 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4}{3} b \sqrt{a x + b x^3} - \frac{2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{3 x^3} + \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} \\
 4 a^{3/4} b^{3/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 4, 107 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -a^2 + b^2 x^4 + \frac{4 i a b \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{3 x \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)}}$$

**Problem 53: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 277 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{24 b^{3/2} x (a + b x^2)}{5 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{12 b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 x} - \frac{2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{5 x^4} - \frac{1}{5 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$24 a^{1/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{5 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} 12 a^{1/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 189 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a^2 + 8 a b x^2 + 7 b^2 x^4) - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$12 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + 12 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5 x^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 54: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4 b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{7 x^2} - \frac{2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{7 x^5} + \frac{1}{7 a^{1/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$4 b^{7/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 116 leaves):

$$2 \left( \frac{-a^2 - 4 a b x^2 - 3 b^2 x^4 + \frac{4 i b^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{9/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{7 x^3 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)}} \right)$$

**Problem 55: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 306 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{8 b^{5/2} x (a + b x^2)}{15 a (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{15 x^3} - \frac{8 b^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{15 a x} - \frac{2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{9 x^6} -$$

$$\left( 8 b^{9/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 15 a^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} \right) +$$

$$\left( 4 b^{9/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 15 a^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 205 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (5 a^3 + 16 a^2 b x^2 + 23 a b^2 x^4 + 12 b^3 x^6) - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$12 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + 12 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 45 a x^4 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 56: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 163 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{12 b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{77 x^4} - \frac{8 b^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{77 a x^2} - \frac{2 (a x + b x^3)^{3/2}}{11 x^7} \\
 & \left( 4 b^{11/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 77 a^{5/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 150 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left( \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (7 a^3 + 20 a^2 b x^2 + 17 a b^2 x^4 + 4 b^3 x^6) + 4 i b^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{13/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 77 a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} x^5 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 57: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 140 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{10 a \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{21 b^2} + \frac{2 x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{7 b} + \\
 & \left( 5 a^{7/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 21 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 138 leaves):

$$\left( -2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} x (5a^2 + 2abx^2 - 3b^2x^4) + 10ia^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 21 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{x(a+bx^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 58: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{ax + bx^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{6ax(a+bx^2)}{5b^{3/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} + \frac{2x\sqrt{ax+bx^3}}{5b} + \frac{1}{5b^{7/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} - 6a^{5/4}\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{5b^{7/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} 3a^{5/4}\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 170 leaves):

$$\left( 2x \left( \sqrt{bx} x \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a+bx^2) - 3a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + 3a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x(a+bx^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 59: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{ax + bx^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 116 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{ax+bx^3}}{3b} - \frac{1}{3b^{5/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}}$$

$$a^{3/4}\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 101 leaves):

$$\frac{2x\left(a+bx^2 - \frac{ia\sqrt{1+\frac{a}{bx^2}}\sqrt{x}\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}}}\right)}{3b\sqrt{x(a+bx^2)}}$$

**Problem 60: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2x(a+bx^2)}{\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} - \frac{1}{b^{3/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}}$$

$$2a^{1/4}\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{b^{3/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} a^{1/4}\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 108 leaves):

$$\left(2ix^2\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)^{3/2}\sqrt{x(a+bx^2)}\right)$$



**Problem 61: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a x + b x^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 92 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{1/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

Result (type 4, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{2 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)}}$$

**Problem 62: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 253 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b} x (a + b x^2)}{a (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{a x} - \frac{1}{a^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$+ 2 b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{a^{3/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 170 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 63: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 119 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{3 a x^2} - \frac{1}{3 a^{5/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + b^{3/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 4, 106 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -a - b x^2 - \frac{i b \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{3 a x \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)}}$$

**Problem 64: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{6 b^{3/2} x (a + b x^2)}{5 a^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 a x^3} + \frac{6 b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 a^2 x} + \frac{1}{5 a^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} \\
 & 6 b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{5 a^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} 3 b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 195 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-a^2 + 2 a b x^2 + 3 b^2 x^4) - \right. \\
 & 6 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \\
 & \left. 6 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 5 a^2 x^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 161 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{x^5}{b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{15 a \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{7 b^3} + \frac{9 x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{7 b^2} + \\
 & \left( 15 a^{7/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 14 b^{13/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 137 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} x (-15 a^2 - 6 a b x^2 + 2 b^2 x^4) + 15 i a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 7 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^3 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 66: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 279 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{x^4}{b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{21 a x (a + b x^2)}{5 b^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{7 x \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 b^2} + \\ & \left( \frac{21 a^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 5 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} \right) - \\ & \left( \frac{21 a^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 10 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 173 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x \left( \sqrt{b x} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} (7 a + 2 b x^2) - 21 a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 21 a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left( 5 b^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 67: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{x^3}{b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{5 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{3 b^2} - \frac{1}{6 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$5 a^{3/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 124 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} x (5 a + 2 b x^2) - 5 i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 68: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 253 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{x^2}{b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{3 x (a + b x^2)}{b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{1}{b^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

$$3 a^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} 3 a^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 161 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(x\left(\sqrt{b}x\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}-3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right],-1\right]+3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right],-1\right]\right)\right)/\left(b^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{x(a+bx^2)}\right)\right)$$

**Problem 69: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(ax+bx^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right],\frac{1}{2}\right]}{2a^{1/4}b^{5/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}}$$

Result (type 4, 111 leaves):

$$\frac{-\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}x+i\sqrt{1+\frac{a}{bx^2}}x^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right],-1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}b\sqrt{x(a+bx^2)}}$$

**Problem 70: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(ax+bx^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 254 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x^2}{a\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} - \frac{x(a+bx^2)}{a\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right],\frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4}b^{3/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right],\frac{1}{2}\right]}{2a^{3/4}b^{3/4}\sqrt{ax+bx^3}}$$

Result (type 4, 162 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( a \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x}{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 114 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x}{a \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{\sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{2 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}$$

Result (type 4, 110 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} x + i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)}}$$

**Problem 72: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a x + b x^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{b} x (a + b x^2)}{a^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{a^2 x} - \frac{1}{a^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} + \frac{3 b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] + \frac{1}{2 a^{7/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} 3 b^{1/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}$$

Result (type 4, 174 leaves):

$$\left( -\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{a}} (2a+3bx^2) + 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{a}}\right], -1\right] - 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{a}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( a^2\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{a}}\sqrt{x(a+bx^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 73: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{a+bx^3}} - \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^3}}{3a^2x^2} - \frac{1}{6a^{9/4}\sqrt{a+bx^3}} + 5b^{3/4}\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 106 leaves):

$$\frac{-2a - 5bx^2 - \frac{5ib\sqrt{1+\frac{a}{bx^2}}x^{5/2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{3a^2x\sqrt{x(a+bx^2)}}$$

**Problem 74: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(a+bx^3)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 306 leaves, 8 steps):



$$\frac{1}{a x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{21 b^{3/2} x (a + b x^2)}{5 a^3 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \frac{7 \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 a^2 x^3} + \frac{21 b \sqrt{a x + b x^3}}{5 a^3 x} +$$

$$\left( \frac{21 b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{11/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{21 b^{5/4} \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10 a^{11/4} \sqrt{a x + b x^3}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 194 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-2 a^2 + 14 a b x^2 + 21 b^2 x^4) - \right.$$

$$21 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] +$$

$$21 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \Big/$$

$$\left( 5 a^3 x^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{x (a + b x^2)} \right)$$

**Problem 97: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{a x + b x^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a x + b x^4}}{2 b} - \left( a^{2/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right]\right) / \\ \left( 4 \times 3^{1/4} b \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x + b x^4} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 174 leaves):

$$\left( 3 (-a)^{1/3} x (a + b x^3) + i 3^{3/4} a b^{1/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left(-1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}\right)} x^2 \sqrt{\frac{\frac{(-a)^{2/3}}{b^{2/3}} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2}{x^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i (-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}}{3^{1/4}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right]\right) / \left( 6 (-a)^{1/3} b \sqrt{x (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a x + b x^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 197 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left( x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right]\right) / \\ \left( 3^{1/4} a^{1/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x + b x^4} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 147 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 i b^{1/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left( -1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x} \right)} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-a)^{2/3}}{b^{2/3} x^2} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}} x^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left( 3^{1/4} (-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{x (a + b x^3)} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{a x + b x^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 225 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{2 \sqrt{a x + b x^4}}{5 a x^3} - \left( 2 b x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\ \left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} a^{4/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x + b x^4} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 172 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( -6 (-a)^{1/3} (a + b x^3) + 4 i 3^{3/4} b^{4/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left( -1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x} \right)} x^4 \sqrt{\frac{\frac{(-a)^{2/3}}{b^{2/3}} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2}{x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left( 15 (-a)^{4/3} x^2 \sqrt{x (a + b x^3)} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 100: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\sqrt{a x + b x^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 503 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 (1 + \sqrt{3}) a x (a + b x^3)}{8 b^{5/3} (a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^4}} + \\
 & \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a x + b x^4}}{4 b} + \left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} a^{4/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 8 b^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x + b x^4} \right) + \left( 5 (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{4/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 16 \times 3^{1/4} b^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x + b x^4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 355 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8 b \sqrt{x (a + b x^3)}} \left( 5 a x \left( -\frac{a^{2/3}}{b^{2/3}} + \frac{a^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} - x^2 \right) + 2 x^3 (a + b x^3) - \right. \\
 & \left( 5 (-1)^{2/3} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} - (-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}} \left( (-3 - i \sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3 + i \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (1 + i \sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3 + i \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 2 (-1 + (-1)^{2/3}) b \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 101: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a x + b x^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 474 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) x (a + b x^3)}{b^{2/3} (a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{a x + b x^4}} -$$

$$\left( 3^{1/4} a^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( b^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x + b x^4} \right) -$$

$$\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} b^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x + b x^4} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 333 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{x(a + b x^3)}} \left( x \left( \frac{a^{2/3}}{b^{2/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2 \right) + \left( (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} - (-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}} \left( (-3 - i \sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3 + i \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (1 + i \sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3 + i \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 2 (-1 + (-1)^{2/3}) b \right)$$

**Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{a x + b x^4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 497 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x(a+bx^3)}{a(a^{1/3}+(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x)\sqrt{ax+bx^4}} - \frac{2\sqrt{ax+bx^4}}{ax} \\
 & \left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1-\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x}{a^{1/3} + (1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x}\right], \frac{1}{4}(2+\sqrt{3})\right]\right) / \\
 & \left( a^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3}x(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x)}{(a^{1/3}+(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x)^2}} \sqrt{ax+bx^4} \right) - \left( (1-\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1-\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x}{a^{1/3} + (1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x}\right], \frac{1}{4}(2+\sqrt{3})\right]\right) / \\
 & \left( 3^{1/4} a^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3}x(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x)}{(a^{1/3}+(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x)^2}} \sqrt{ax+bx^4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 334 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a\sqrt{x(a+bx^3)}} 2 \left( -a + a^{2/3} b^{1/3} x - a^{1/3} b^{2/3} x^2 + \frac{1}{2(-1+(-1)^{2/3})} \right. \\
 & (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(1+(-1)^{1/3})b^{1/3}x(a^{1/3}-(-1)^{1/3}b^{1/3}x)}{(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x)^2}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}} \left( (-3 - i\sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(3+i\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x}{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x}\right], \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{i+\sqrt{3}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (1+i\sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(3+i\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}x}{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x}\right], \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{i+\sqrt{3}}\right]\right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 131: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 301 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{884 b^6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{14421 a^6} + \frac{884 b^5 x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{24035 a^5} - \frac{6188 b^4 x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{216315 a^4} + \\ & \frac{476 b^3 x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{19665 a^3} - \frac{28 b^2 x^{8/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1311 a^2} + \frac{4 b x^{10/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{207 a} + \frac{2}{9} x^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} + \\ & \left( 442 b^{27/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & (14421 a^{25/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 155 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 2 x^{1/3} \left( -6630 b^7 - 2652 a b^6 x^{2/3} + 884 a^2 b^5 x^{4/3} - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 476 a^3 b^4 x^2 + 308 a^4 b^3 x^{8/3} - 220 a^5 b^2 x^{10/3} + 26125 a^6 b x^4 + 24035 a^7 x^{14/3} - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 6630 b^7 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / (216315 a^6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 132: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 411 leaves, 11 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{44 b^5 (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{221 a^{9/2} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{44 b^4 x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{663 a^4} + \\
 & \frac{220 b^3 x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{4641 a^3} - \frac{60 b^2 x^{5/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1547 a^2} + \frac{4 b x^{7/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{119 a} + \frac{2}{7} x^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} - \\
 & \left( 44 b^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 221 a^{19/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) + \\
 & \left( 22 b^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 221 a^{19/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 131 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 x^{2/3} \left( -154 b^5 - 44 a b^4 x^{2/3} + 20 a^2 b^3 x^{4/3} - 12 a^3 b^2 x^2 + 741 a^4 b x^{8/3} + 663 a^5 x^{10/3} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 462 b^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 4641 a^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 133: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{12 b^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{77 a^3} - \frac{36 b^2 x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{385 a^2} + \frac{4 b x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{55 a} + \frac{2}{5} x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} - \\
 & \left( 6 b^{15/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 77 a^{13/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 118 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x^{1/3} \left( 30 b^4 + 12 a b^3 x^{2/3} - 4 a^2 b^2 x^{4/3} + 91 a^3 b x^2 + 77 a^4 x^{8/3} + 30 b^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 385 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 134: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 323 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4 b^2 (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 a^{3/2} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} + \frac{4 b x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{15 a} + \frac{2}{3} x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} + \\ & \left( 4 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\ & \left( 5 a^{7/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) - \\ & \left( 2 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\ & \left( 5 a^{7/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} \\ & 2 x^{2/3} \left( 2 b^2 + 7 a b x^{2/3} + 5 a^2 x^{4/3} - 6 b^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 135: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} + \frac{1}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}$$

$$2 b^{3/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} 2 x^{1/3} \left( b + a x^{2/3} - 2 b \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 325 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{12 a^{3/2} (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 b (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{5 x} - \frac{12 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{5 b x^{1/3}}$$

$$\left( 12 a^{5/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) +$$

$$\left( 6 a^{5/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 6 \left( b^2 + 3 a b x^{2/3} + 2 a^2 x^{4/3} - 2 a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{4/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 b x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 137: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 188 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{6\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{11x^2} - \frac{12a\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{77bx^{4/3}} + \frac{20a^2\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{77b^2x^{2/3}} + \left( \frac{10a^{11/4}(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})\sqrt{\frac{b+ax^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4}x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{77b^{9/4}\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 108 leaves):

$$\left( -42b^3 - 54ab^2x^{2/3} + 8a^2bx^{4/3} + 20a^3x^2 - 20a^3\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{ax^{2/3}}} x^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{ax^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \left( 77b^2x^{5/3}\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax} \right)$$

**Problem 138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 413 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{308a^{9/2}(b+ax^{2/3})x^{1/3}}{1105b^4(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} - \frac{6\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{17x^3} - \frac{12a\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{221bx^{7/3}} + \frac{44a^2\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{663b^2x^{5/3}} - \frac{308a^3\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{3315b^3x} + \frac{308a^4\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{1105b^4x^{1/3}} + \left( \frac{308a^{17/4}(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})\sqrt{\frac{b+ax^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4}x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{1105b^{15/4}\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} \right) - \left( \frac{154a^{17/4}(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})\sqrt{\frac{b+ax^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4}x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{1105b^{15/4}\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 136 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \left( 585 b^5 + 675 a b^4 x^{2/3} - 20 a^2 b^3 x^{4/3} + 44 a^3 b^2 x^2 - 308 a^4 b x^{8/3} - 462 a^5 x^{10/3} + 462 a^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^{10/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 3315 b^4 x^{8/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 276 leaves, 10 steps):

$$- \frac{6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{23 x^4} - \frac{12 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{437 b x^{10/3}} + \frac{68 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{2185 b^2 x^{8/3}} - \\ \frac{884 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{24 035 b^3 x^2} + \frac{7956 a^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{168 245 b^4 x^{4/3}} - \frac{2652 a^5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{33 649 b^5 x^{2/3}} - \\ \left( 1326 a^{23/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 33 649 b^{21/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 145 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \left( 21 945 b^6 + 24 255 a b^5 x^{2/3} - 308 a^2 b^4 x^{4/3} + 476 a^3 b^3 x^2 - 884 a^4 b^2 x^{8/3} + 2652 a^5 b x^{10/3} + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 6630 a^6 x^4 - 6630 a^6 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^4 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left( 168 245 b^5 x^{11/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 140: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 298 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{1768 b^6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{100947 a^5} - \frac{1768 b^5 x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{168245 a^4} + \frac{1768 b^4 x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{216315 a^3} -$$

$$\frac{136 b^3 x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{19665 a^2} + \frac{8 b^2 x^{8/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1311 a} + \frac{4}{69} b x^{10/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} + \frac{2}{9} x^3 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2} -$$

$$\left( 884 b^{27/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 100947 a^{21/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 155 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x^{1/3} \left( 13260 b^7 + 5304 a b^6 x^{2/3} - 1768 a^2 b^5 x^{4/3} + \right. \right.$$

$$952 a^3 b^4 x^2 - 616 a^4 b^3 x^{8/3} + 216755 a^5 b^2 x^{10/3} + 380380 a^6 b x^4 + 168245 a^7 x^{14/3} +$$

$$\left. 13260 b^7 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \left( 1514205 a^5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

### Problem 141: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 408 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{88 b^5 (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{1105 a^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} + \frac{88 b^4 x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{3315 a^3} - \frac{88 b^3 x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{4641 a^2} +$$

$$\frac{24 b^2 x^{5/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1547 a} + \frac{12}{119} b x^{7/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} + \frac{2}{7} x^2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2} +$$

$$\left( 88 b^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 1105 a^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) -$$

$$\left( 44 b^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 1105 a^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 131 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x^{2/3} \left( 308 b^5 + 88 a b^4 x^{2/3} - 40 a^2 b^3 x^{4/3} + 4665 a^3 b^2 x^2 + 7800 a^4 b x^{8/3} + 3315 a^5 x^{10/3} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 924 b^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 23 205 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 142: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 208 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{8 b^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{77 a^2} + \frac{24 b^2 x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{385 a} + \frac{12}{55} b x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} + \frac{2}{5} x (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2} + \\ \left( 4 b^{15/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\ (77 a^{9/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x})$$

Result (type 5, 118 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x^{1/3} \left( -20 b^4 - 8 a b^3 x^{2/3} + 131 a^2 b^2 x^{4/3} + 196 a^3 b x^2 + 77 a^4 x^{8/3} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 20 b^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 385 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 143: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 319 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{8 b^2 (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 \sqrt{a} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} + \frac{4}{5} b x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} + \frac{2}{3} (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2} -$$

$$\left( 8 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 a^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) +$$

$$\left( 4 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 a^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 91 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}$$

$$2 x^{2/3} \left( 11 b^2 + 16 a b x^{2/3} + 5 a^2 x^{4/3} + 12 b^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 144: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 6 steps):

$$4 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} - \frac{2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}$$

$$4 a^{3/4} b^{3/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 82 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} 2 \left( b^2 - a^2 x^{4/3} + 4 a b \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 145: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 350 leaves, 9 steps):



$$\frac{8 a^{5/2} (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 b (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{4 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{5 x} - \frac{8 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{5 b x^{1/3}} - \frac{2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{3 x^2} -$$

$$\left( 8 a^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$(5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}) +$$

$$\left( 4 a^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$(5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x})$$

Result (type 5, 108 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \left( 5 b^3 + 16 a b^2 x^{2/3} + 23 a^2 b x^{4/3} + 12 a^3 x^2 - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 12 a^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 15 b x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 146: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$- \frac{12 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{55 x^2} - \frac{24 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{385 b x^{4/3}} + \frac{8 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{77 b^2 x^{2/3}} - \frac{2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{5 x^3} +$$

$$\left( 4 a^{15/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$(77 b^{9/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x})$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 77 b^4 + 196 a b^3 x^{2/3} + 131 a^2 b^2 x^{4/3} - 8 a^3 b x^2 - 20 a^4 x^{8/3} + 20 a^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. x^{8/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 385 b^2 x^{7/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 147: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 438 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{88 a^{11/2} (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{1105 b^4 (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{12 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{119 x^3} - \frac{24 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1547 b x^{7/3}} + \\ & \frac{88 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{4641 b^2 x^{5/3}} - \frac{88 a^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{3315 b^3 x} + \frac{88 a^5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1105 b^4 x^{1/3}} - \frac{2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{7 x^4} + \\ & \left( 88 a^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 1105 b^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) - \\ & \left( 44 a^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 1105 b^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 145 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left( \left( 2 \left( 3315 b^6 + 7800 a b^5 x^{2/3} + 4665 a^2 b^4 x^{4/3} - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 40 a^3 b^3 x^2 + 88 a^4 b^2 x^{8/3} - 616 a^5 b x^{10/3} - 924 a^6 x^4 + 924 a^6 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^4 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 23205 b^4 x^{10/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 148: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 301 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{69 x^4} - \frac{8 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1311 b x^{10/3}} + \frac{136 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{19665 b^2 x^{8/3}} - \\
 & \frac{1768 a^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{216315 b^3 x^2} + \frac{1768 a^5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{168245 b^4 x^{4/3}} - \frac{1768 a^6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{100947 b^5 x^{2/3}} - \frac{2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}}{9 x^5} - \\
 & \left( \frac{884 a^{27/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{(100947 b^{21/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x})} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 160 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left( \left( 2 \left( 168245 b^7 + 380380 a b^6 x^{2/3} + 216755 a^2 b^5 x^{4/3} - 616 a^3 b^4 x^2 + 952 a^4 b^3 x^{8/3} - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1768 a^5 b^2 x^{10/3} + 5304 a^6 b x^4 + 13260 a^7 x^{14/3} - 13260 a^7 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{14/3} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 1514205 b^5 x^{13/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 149: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 304 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{11050 b^6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{14421 a^7} - \frac{2210 b^5 x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{4807 a^6} + \frac{15470 b^4 x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{43263 a^5} - \\
 & \frac{1190 b^3 x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{3933 a^4} + \frac{350 b^2 x^{8/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1311 a^3} - \frac{50 b x^{10/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{207 a^2} + \frac{2 x^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{9 a} - \\
 & \left( \frac{5525 b^{27/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{(14421 a^{29/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x})} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 155 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x^{1/3} \left( 16575 b^7 + 6630 a b^6 x^{2/3} - 2210 a^2 b^5 x^{4/3} + 1190 a^3 b^4 x^2 - 770 a^4 b^3 x^{8/3} + 550 a^5 b^2 x^{10/3} - 418 a^6 b x^4 + 4807 a^7 x^{14/3} + 16575 b^7 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 43263 a^7 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 150: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 414 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{418 b^5 (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{221 a^{11/2} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} + \frac{418 b^4 x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{663 a^5} - \\ & \frac{2090 b^3 x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{4641 a^4} + \frac{570 b^2 x^{5/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1547 a^3} - \frac{38 b x^{7/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{119 a^2} + \frac{2 x^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{7 a} + \\ & \left( 418 b^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 221 a^{23/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) - \\ & \left( 209 b^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 221 a^{23/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 131 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x^{2/3} \left( 1463 b^5 + 418 a b^4 x^{2/3} - 190 a^2 b^3 x^{4/3} + 114 a^3 b^2 x^2 - 78 a^4 b x^{8/3} + 663 a^5 x^{10/3} - 4389 b^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 4641 a^5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 151: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 216 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{78 b^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{77 a^4} + \frac{234 b^2 x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{385 a^3} - \frac{26 b x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{55 a^2} + \frac{2 x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{5 a} + \\
 & \left( 39 b^{15/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 77 a^{17/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 118 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 x^{1/3} \left( -195 b^4 - 78 a b^3 x^{2/3} + 26 a^2 b^2 x^{4/3} - 14 a^3 b x^2 + 77 a^4 x^{8/3} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 195 b^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 385 a^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 152: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 326 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{14 b^2 (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 a^{5/2} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{14 b x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{15 a^2} + \frac{2 x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{3 a} - \\
 & \left( 14 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 5 a^{11/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) + \\
 & \left( 7 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 5 a^{11/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 x^{2/3} \left( -7 b^2 - 2 a b x^{2/3} + 5 a^2 x^{4/3} + 21 b^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 15 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 153: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{a} - \frac{1}{a^{5/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}$$

$$b^{3/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x^{1/3} \left( b + a x^{2/3} + b \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right)}{a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}$$

### Problem 154: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 294 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{6 \sqrt{a} (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{b (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{b x^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{b^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} 6 a^{1/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{b^{3/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}$$

$$3 a^{1/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{b \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} 6 \left( b + a x^{2/3} - a \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right)$$

### Problem 155: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 163 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{6\sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{7 b x^{4/3}} + \frac{10 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{7 b^2 x^{2/3}} + \\
 & \left( 5 a^{7/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 7 b^{9/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( -6 b^2 + 4 a b x^{2/3} + 10 a^2 x^{4/3} - 10 a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{4/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 7 b^2 x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 156: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 388 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{154 a^{7/2} (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{65 b^4 (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{13 b x^{7/3}} + \\
 & \frac{22 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{39 b^2 x^{5/3}} - \frac{154 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{195 b^3 x} + \frac{154 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{65 b^4 x^{1/3}} + \\
 & \left( 154 a^{13/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 65 b^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) - \\
 & \left( 77 a^{13/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 65 b^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 121 leaves):

$$\left( -90 b^4 + 20 a b^3 x^{2/3} - 44 a^2 b^2 x^{4/3} + 308 a^3 b x^2 + 462 a^4 x^{8/3} - 462 a^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{8/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \left( 195 b^4 x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 157: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 251 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{19 b x^{10/3}} + \frac{34 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{95 b^2 x^{8/3}} - \\ & \frac{442 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1045 b^3 x^2} + \frac{3978 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{7315 b^4 x^{4/3}} - \frac{1326 a^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1463 b^5 x^{2/3}} - \\ & \left( 663 a^{19/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 1463 b^{21/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 134 leaves):

$$\left( -2310 b^5 + 308 a b^4 x^{2/3} - 476 a^2 b^3 x^{4/3} + 884 a^3 b^2 x^2 - 2652 a^4 b x^{8/3} - 6630 a^5 x^{10/3} + 6630 a^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{10/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \left( 7315 b^5 x^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 158: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 437 leaves, 12 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4807 b^5 (b+a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{221 a^{13/2} (\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}-\frac{3 x^4}{a \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}+\frac{4807 b^4 x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{663 a^6}- \\
 & \frac{24035 b^3 x \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{4641 a^5}+\frac{6555 b^2 x^{5/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{1547 a^4}-\frac{437 b x^{7/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{119 a^3}+\frac{23 x^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{7 a^2}+ \\
 & \left(4807 b^{21/4}(\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b+a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(221 a^{27/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}\right)- \\
 & \left(4807 b^{21/4}(\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b+a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(442 a^{27/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 131 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(x^{2/3}\left(33649 b^5+9614 a b^4 x^{2/3}-4370 a^2 b^3 x^{4/3}+2622 a^3 b^2 x^2-1794 a^4 b x^{8/3}+1326 a^5 x^{10/3}-\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.100947 b^5 \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4},-\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right]\right)\right) / \left(4641 a^6 \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 159: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(b x^{1/3}+a x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 239 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3 x^3}{a \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}-\frac{663 b^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{77 a^5}+ \\
 & \frac{1989 b^2 x^{2/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{385 a^4}-\frac{221 b x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{55 a^3}+\frac{17 x^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}}{5 a^2}+ \\
 & \left(663 b^{15/4}(\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b+a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(154 a^{21/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3}+a x}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 118 leaves):

$$\left( x^{1/3} \left( -3315 b^4 - 1326 a b^3 x^{2/3} + 442 a^2 b^2 x^{4/3} - 238 a^3 b x^2 + 154 a^4 x^{8/3} - 3315 b^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 385 a^5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 160: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 349 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{77 b^2 (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 a^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{3 x^2}{a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{77 b x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{15 a^3} + \frac{11 x \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{3 a^2} - \left( \frac{77 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 5 a^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) + \left( \frac{77 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 10 a^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\left( x^{2/3} \left( -77 b^2 - 22 a b x^{2/3} + 10 a^2 x^{4/3} + 231 b^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 15 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 161: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x}{(b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 149 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3x}{a\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} + \frac{5\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}{a^2} - \\
 & \left( 5b^{3/4}(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b+ax^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4}x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2a^{9/4}\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} x^{1/3} \left( 5b + 2ax^{2/3} + 5b\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{ax^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{ax^{2/3}}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 162: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(bx^{1/3}+ax)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3(b+ax^{2/3})x^{1/3}}{\sqrt{a}b(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} + \frac{3x^{2/3}}{b\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}} + \\
 & \left( 3(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b+ax^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4}x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( a^{3/4}b^{3/4}\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax} \right) - \\
 & \left( 3(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b+ax^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4}x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2a^{3/4}b^{3/4}\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 65 leaves):

$$\frac{3x^{2/3} \left( -1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{ax^{2/3}}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{ax^{2/3}}\right] \right)}{b\sqrt{bx^{1/3}+ax}}$$

**Problem 163: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x(bx^{1/3}+ax)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 158 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3}{b x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{b^2 x^{2/3}} - \left( \frac{5 a^{3/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 b^{9/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 81 leaves):

$$\left( -2 b - 5 a x^{2/3} + 5 a \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \left( b^2 x^{1/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 164: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 383 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{3}{b x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} + \frac{77 a^{5/2} (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 b^4 (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{11 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{3 b^2 x^{5/3}} + \frac{77 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{15 b^3 x} - \frac{77 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{5 b^4 x^{1/3}} - \left( \frac{77 a^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 b^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} \right) + \left( \frac{77 a^{9/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10 b^{15/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 108 leaves):

$$\left( -10 b^3 + 22 a b^2 x^{2/3} - 154 a^2 b x^{4/3} - 231 a^3 x^2 + \right. \\ \left. 231 a^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \left( 15 b^4 x^{4/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 165: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{3}{b x^{7/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{17 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{5 b^2 x^{8/3}} + \\ \frac{221 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{55 b^3 x^2} - \frac{1989 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{385 b^4 x^{4/3}} + \frac{663 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{77 b^5 x^{2/3}} + \\ \left( 663 a^{15/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 154 b^{21/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves):

$$\left( -154 b^4 + 238 a b^3 x^{2/3} - 442 a^2 b^2 x^{4/3} + 1326 a^3 b x^2 + 3315 a^4 x^{8/3} - \right. \\ \left. 3315 a^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^{8/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \left( 385 b^5 x^{7/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right)$$

**Problem 166: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (b x^{1/3} + a x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 471 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3}{b x^{10/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{4807 a^{11/2} (b + a x^{2/3}) x^{1/3}}{221 b^7 (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}} - \frac{23 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{7 b^2 x^{11/3}} + \frac{437 a \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{119 b^3 x^3} - \\ & \frac{6555 a^2 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{1547 b^4 x^{7/3}} + \frac{24035 a^3 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{4641 b^5 x^{5/3}} - \frac{4807 a^4 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{663 b^6 x} + \frac{4807 a^5 \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x}}{221 b^7 x^{1/3}} + \\ & \left( 4807 a^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 221 b^{27/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) - \\ & \left( 4807 a^{21/4} (\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a x^{2/3}}{(\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a} x^{1/3})^2}} x^{1/6} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/4} x^{1/6}}{b^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 442 b^{27/4} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 145 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( -1326 b^6 + 1794 a b^5 x^{2/3} - 2622 a^2 b^4 x^{4/3} + 4370 a^3 b^3 x^2 - 9614 a^4 b^2 x^{8/3} + 67298 a^5 b x^{10/3} + \right. \\ & \left. 100947 a^6 x^4 - 100947 a^6 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}} x^4 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b}{a x^{2/3}}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4641 b^7 x^{10/3} \sqrt{b x^{1/3} + a x} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 281: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^{-3-3n} (a x^2 + b x^3)^n dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{x^{-4-3n} (a x^2 + b x^3)^{1+n}}{a(2+n)} + \frac{b x^{-3(1+n)} (a x^2 + b x^3)^{1+n}}{a^2(1+n)(2+n)}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2+n} x^{-2-3n} (x^2 (a + b x))^n \left(1 + \frac{b x}{a}\right)^{-n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-2-n, -n, -1-n, -\frac{b x}{a}\right]$$

**Problem 289: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 238 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{ax^2+bx^5}}{5b} - \left( 4\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} ax (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3}b^{1/3}x + b^{2/3}x^2}{((1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x}{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x}\right], -7-4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} b^{4/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x)}{((1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x)^2}} \sqrt{ax^2+bx^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 165 leaves):

$$\left( -6(-b)^{1/3}x^2(a+bx^3) + 4i3^{3/4}a^{4/3}x \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6}\left(-1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3}x}{a^{1/3}}\right)} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3}x}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{(-b)^{2/3}x^2}{a^{2/3}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-b)^{1/3}x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \left( 15(-b)^{4/3} \sqrt{x^2(a+bx^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 290: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{ax^2+bx^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 212 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left( 2\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3}b^{1/3}x + b^{2/3}x^2}{((1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x}{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x}\right], -7-4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 3^{1/4} b^{1/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x)}{((1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}x)^2}} \sqrt{ax^2+bx^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 141 leaves):

$$\left( 2 i a^{1/3} x \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left(-1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}\right)} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{(-b)^{2/3} x^2}{a^{2/3}}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \left( 3^{1/4} (-b)^{1/3} \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 291: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 243 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{2 a x^3} - \left( \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} b^{2/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{((1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}\right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} a \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{((1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 171 leaves):

$$\left( -3 (-b)^{1/3} (a + b x^3) - i 3^{3/4} a^{1/3} b x^2 \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left(-1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}\right)} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{(-b)^{2/3} x^2}{a^{2/3}}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \left( 6 a (-b)^{1/3} x \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 292: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 514 leaves, 5 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 a x (a + b x^3)}{7 b^{5/3} \left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} + \frac{2 x \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{7 b} + \\
 & \left( 4 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x} \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 7 b^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right) - \left( 8 \sqrt{2} a^{4/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x} \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 7 \times 3^{1/4} b^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 228 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 x \left( 3 x^2 (a + b x^3) - \frac{1}{(-b)^{2/3}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 4 (-1)^{1/6} 3^{3/4} a^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{(-1)^{5/6} (-a^{1/3} + (-b)^{1/3} x)}{a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{(-b)^{2/3} x^2}{a^{2/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left( -i \sqrt{3} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i (-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i (-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 21 b \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 293: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 484 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 x (a + b x^3)}{b^{2/3} \left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} - \left( 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x} \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left( b^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right) + \left( 2 \sqrt{2} a^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x} \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 3^{1/4} b^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\left( 2 (-1)^{1/6} a^{2/3} x \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left( -1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}} \right)} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{(-b)^{2/3} x^2}{a^{2/3}}} \right. \\ \left( -i \sqrt{3} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + (-1)^{1/3} \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / \left( 3^{1/4} (-b)^{2/3} \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 294: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 510 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b^{1/3} x (a + b x^3)}{a \left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} - \frac{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{a x^2} - \left( 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x} \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 2 a^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right) + \left( \sqrt{2} b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x} \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 3^{1/4} a^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{\left( (1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x \right)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 225 leaves):

$$\left( -3 (a + b x^3) + \frac{1}{(-b)^{2/3}} (-1)^{1/6} 3^{3/4} a^{2/3} b x \sqrt{\frac{(-1)^{5/6} (-a^{1/3} + (-b)^{1/3} x)}{a^{1/3}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{(-b)^{2/3} x^2}{a^{2/3}}} \left( -i \sqrt{3} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i (-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i (-b)^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3}}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 a \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 295: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^{13/2}}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 265 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{7 a \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{20 b^2 \sqrt{x}} + \frac{x^{5/2} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{5 b} + \left( 7 a^{5/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right] \right) / \left( 40 \times 3^{1/4} b^2 \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 194 leaves):

$$\left( x^{3/2} \left( -3 (-a)^{1/3} (7 a^2 + 3 a b x^3 - 4 b^2 x^6) - 7 i 3^{3/4} a^2 b^{1/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left( -1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x} \right)} x \sqrt{\frac{(-a)^{2/3} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2}{x^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i (-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}{3^{1/4}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 60 (-a)^{1/3} b^2 \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 296: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^{11/2}}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 525 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 (1 + \sqrt{3}) a x^{3/2} (a + b x^3)}{8 b^{5/3} (a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} + \frac{x^{3/2} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{4 b} + \\
 & \left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} a^{4/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 8 b^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right) + \left( 5 (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{4/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 16 \times 3^{1/4} b^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 362 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{x} \left( 5 a x \left( -\frac{a^{2/3}}{b^{2/3}} + \frac{a^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} - x^2 \right) + 2 x^3 (a + b x^3) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 (-1)^{2/3} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} - (-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}} \left( (-3 - i \sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 2 (-1 + (-1)^{2/3}) b \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left( 8 b \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 298: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{2 b \sqrt{x}} - \left( a^{2/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left( 4 \times 3^{1/4} b \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 178 leaves):

$$\left( x^{3/2} \left( 3 (-a)^{1/3} (a + b x^3) + i 3^{3/4} a b^{1/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left( -1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x} \right)} x \sqrt{\frac{(-a)^{2/3} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2}{x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 6 (-a)^{1/3} b \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)$$

**Problem 299: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 492 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) x^{3/2} (a + b x^3)}{b^{2/3} (a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} - \\ \left( 3^{1/4} a^{1/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \left( b^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right) - \\ \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\ \left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} b^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 340 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)}} \sqrt{x}$$

$$\left( x \left( \frac{a^{2/3}}{b^{2/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2 \right) + \left( (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} - (-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}} \left( (-3 - i \sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (1 + i \sqrt{3}) \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 2 (-1 + (-1)^{2/3}) b \right)$$

**Problem 301: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 203 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left( x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3^{1/4} a^{1/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 151 leaves):



$$- \left( \left( 2 i b^{1/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left( -1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x} \right)} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-a)^{2/3}}{b^{2/3} x^2} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x} x^{5/2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}}{3^{1/4}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left( 3^{1/4} (-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 302: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 519 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x^{3/2} (a + b x^3)}{a (a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{a x^{3/2}} \\ \left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} b^{1/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) / \\ \left( a^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right) - \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) / \\ \left( 3^{1/4} a^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 341 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)}} 2 \sqrt{x} \left( -a + a^{2/3} b^{1/3} x - a^{1/3} b^{2/3} x^2 + \frac{1}{2 (-1 + (-1)^{2/3})} \right.$$

$$(-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} - (-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}} \left( (-3 - i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (1 + i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 304: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^{5/2} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 235 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{5 a x^{7/2}} - \left( 2 b x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} a^{4/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 176 leaves):

$$\left( 6 (-a)^{1/3} (a + b x^3) - 4 i 3^{3/4} b^{4/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left(-1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}\right)} x^4 \sqrt{\frac{(-a)^{2/3} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2}{x^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}}{3^{1/4}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \left(15 (-a)^{4/3} x^{3/2} \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)}\right)$$

**Problem 305: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^{7/2} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 555 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{8 (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{4/3} x^{3/2} (a + b x^3)}{7 a^2 (a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{7 a x^{9/2}} + \\ \frac{8 b \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{7 a^2 x^{3/2}} + \left( 8 \times 3^{1/4} b^{4/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right] \right) / \\ \left( 7 a^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right) + \left( 4 (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{4/3} x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right] \right) / \\ \left( 7 \times 3^{1/4} a^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 369 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 \sqrt{x} \left( -4 b^{4/3} x (a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2) + \frac{(a + b x^3) (-a + 4 b x^3)}{x^3} - \frac{1}{-1 + (-1)^{2/3}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. + 2 (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} b (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} - (-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}} \left( (-3 - i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (1 + i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(3+i\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}}{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{-i + \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 7 a^2 \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 307: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^{11/2} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 265 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{11 a x^{13/2}} + \frac{16 b \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5}}{55 a^2 x^{7/2}} + \\
 & \left( 16 b^2 x^{3/2} (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} b^{1/3} x + b^{2/3} x^2}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + (1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x}{a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \left( 55 \times 3^{1/4} a^{7/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} x (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x)}{(a^{1/3} + (1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} x)^2}} \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^5} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 190 leaves):

$$\left( 6 (-a)^{1/3} (-5 a^2 + 3 a b x^3 + 8 b^2 x^6) - \right.$$

$$32 i 3^{3/4} b^{7/3} \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} \left(-1 + \frac{(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}\right)} x^7 \sqrt{\frac{(-a)^{2/3} + \frac{(-a)^{1/3} x}{b^{1/3}} + x^2}{x^2}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - \frac{i(-a)^{1/3}}{b^{1/3} x}}}{3^{1/4}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \left(165 (-a)^{7/3} x^{9/2} \sqrt{x^2 (a + b x^3)}\right)$$

**Problem 328: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a x + b x^{14})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{13})^{13}}{169 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{13}}{13} + \frac{6}{13} a^{11} b x^{26} + \frac{22}{13} a^{10} b^2 x^{39} + \frac{55}{13} a^9 b^3 x^{52} + \frac{99}{13} a^8 b^4 x^{65} + \frac{132}{13} a^7 b^5 x^{78} + \frac{132}{13} a^6 b^6 x^{91} +$$

$$\frac{99}{13} a^5 b^7 x^{104} + \frac{55}{13} a^4 b^8 x^{117} + \frac{22}{13} a^3 b^9 x^{130} + \frac{6}{13} a^2 b^{10} x^{143} + \frac{1}{13} a b^{11} x^{156} + \frac{b^{12} x^{169}}{169}$$

**Problem 329: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^{12} (a x + b x^{26})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{25})^{13}}{325 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{25}}{25} + \frac{6}{25} a^{11} b x^{50} + \frac{22}{25} a^{10} b^2 x^{75} + \frac{11}{5} a^9 b^3 x^{100} + \frac{99}{25} a^8 b^4 x^{125} + \frac{132}{25} a^7 b^5 x^{150} + \frac{132}{25} a^6 b^6 x^{175} +$$

$$\frac{99}{25} a^5 b^7 x^{200} + \frac{11}{5} a^4 b^8 x^{225} + \frac{22}{25} a^3 b^9 x^{250} + \frac{6}{25} a^2 b^{10} x^{275} + \frac{1}{25} a b^{11} x^{300} + \frac{b^{12} x^{325}}{325}$$

### Problem 330: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{24} (a x + b x^{38})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{37})^{13}}{481 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{37}}{37} + \frac{6}{37} a^{11} b x^{74} + \frac{22}{37} a^{10} b^2 x^{111} + \frac{55}{37} a^9 b^3 x^{148} + \frac{99}{37} a^8 b^4 x^{185} + \frac{132}{37} a^7 b^5 x^{222} + \frac{132}{37} a^6 b^6 x^{259} + \frac{99}{37} a^5 b^7 x^{296} + \frac{55}{37} a^4 b^8 x^{333} + \frac{22}{37} a^3 b^9 x^{370} + \frac{6}{37} a^2 b^{10} x^{407} + \frac{1}{37} a b^{11} x^{444} + \frac{b^{12} x^{481}}{481}$$

### Problem 332: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a x + b x^{14})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{13})^{13}}{169 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{13}}{13} + \frac{6}{13} a^{11} b x^{26} + \frac{22}{13} a^{10} b^2 x^{39} + \frac{55}{13} a^9 b^3 x^{52} + \frac{99}{13} a^8 b^4 x^{65} + \frac{132}{13} a^7 b^5 x^{78} + \frac{132}{13} a^6 b^6 x^{91} + \frac{99}{13} a^5 b^7 x^{104} + \frac{55}{13} a^4 b^8 x^{117} + \frac{22}{13} a^3 b^9 x^{130} + \frac{6}{13} a^2 b^{10} x^{143} + \frac{1}{13} a b^{11} x^{156} + \frac{b^{12} x^{169}}{169}$$

### Problem 333: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a x^2 + b x^{27})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{25})^{13}}{325 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{25}}{25} + \frac{6}{25} a^{11} b x^{50} + \frac{22}{25} a^{10} b^2 x^{75} + \frac{11}{5} a^9 b^3 x^{100} + \frac{99}{25} a^8 b^4 x^{125} + \frac{132}{25} a^7 b^5 x^{150} + \frac{132}{25} a^6 b^6 x^{175} + \frac{99}{25} a^5 b^7 x^{200} + \frac{11}{5} a^4 b^8 x^{225} + \frac{22}{25} a^3 b^9 x^{250} + \frac{6}{25} a^2 b^{10} x^{275} + \frac{1}{25} a b^{11} x^{300} + \frac{b^{12} x^{325}}{325}$$

**Problem 334: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a x^3 + b x^{40})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{37})^{13}}{481 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{12} x^{37}}{37} + \frac{6}{37} a^{11} b x^{74} + \frac{22}{37} a^{10} b^2 x^{111} + \frac{55}{37} a^9 b^3 x^{148} + \frac{99}{37} a^8 b^4 x^{185} + \frac{132}{37} a^7 b^5 x^{222} + \frac{132}{37} a^6 b^6 x^{259} + \\ & \frac{99}{37} a^5 b^7 x^{296} + \frac{55}{37} a^4 b^8 x^{333} + \frac{22}{37} a^3 b^9 x^{370} + \frac{6}{37} a^2 b^{10} x^{407} + \frac{1}{37} a b^{11} x^{444} + \frac{b^{12} x^{481}}{481} \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 335: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a x^m + b x^{1+13m})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{1+12m})^{13}}{13 b (1 + 12 m)}$$

Result (type 3, 193 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{13 + 156 m} \\ & x^{1+12m} (13 a^{12} + 78 a^{11} b x^{1+12m} + 286 a^{10} b^2 x^{2+24m} + 715 a^9 b^3 x^{3+36m} + 1287 a^8 b^4 x^{4+48m} + 1716 a^7 b^5 x^{5+60m} + \\ & 1716 a^6 b^6 x^{6+72m} + 1287 a^5 b^7 x^{7+84m} + 715 a^4 b^8 x^{8+96m} + \\ & 286 a^3 b^9 x^{9+108m} + 78 a^2 b^{10} x^{10+120m} + 13 a b^{11} x^{11+132m} + b^{12} x^{12+144m}) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 336: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a x^m + b x^{1+6m})^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{1+5m})^6}{6 b (1 + 5 m)}$$

Result (type 3, 88 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 + 30 m} x^{1+5m} (6 a^5 + 15 a^4 b x^{1+5m} + 20 a^3 b^2 x^{2+10m} + 15 a^2 b^3 x^{3+15m} + 6 a b^4 x^{4+20m} + b^5 x^{5+25m})$$

### Problem 348: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^p (a x^n + b x^{1+13n+p})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 29 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{1+12n+p})^{13}}{13 b (1 + 12 n + p)}$$

Result (type 3, 232 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{13 (1 + 12 n + p)} x^{1+12n+p} (13 a^{12} + 78 a^{11} b x^{1+12n+p} + 286 a^3 b^9 x^9 (1+12n+p) + 78 a^2 b^{10} x^{10 (1+12n+p)} + 13 a b^{11} x^{11 (1+12n+p)} + b^{12} x^{12 (1+12n+p)} + 286 a^{10} b^2 x^{2+24n+2p} + 715 a^9 b^3 x^{3+36n+3p} + 1287 a^8 b^4 x^{4+48n+4p} + 1716 a^7 b^5 x^{5+60n+5p} + 1716 a^6 b^6 x^{6+72n+6p} + 1287 a^5 b^7 x^{7+84n+7p} + 715 a^4 b^8 x^{8+96n+8p})$$

### Problem 349: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{12} (a + b x^{13})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{13})^{13}}{169 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{13}}{13} + \frac{6}{13} a^{11} b x^{26} + \frac{22}{13} a^{10} b^2 x^{39} + \frac{55}{13} a^9 b^3 x^{52} + \frac{99}{13} a^8 b^4 x^{65} + \frac{132}{13} a^7 b^5 x^{78} + \frac{132}{13} a^6 b^6 x^{91} + \frac{99}{13} a^5 b^7 x^{104} + \frac{55}{13} a^4 b^8 x^{117} + \frac{22}{13} a^3 b^9 x^{130} + \frac{6}{13} a^2 b^{10} x^{143} + \frac{1}{13} a b^{11} x^{156} + \frac{b^{12} x^{169}}{169}$$

### Problem 350: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{12} (a x + b x^{26})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{25})^{13}}{325 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{25}}{25} + \frac{6}{25} a^{11} b x^{50} + \frac{22}{25} a^{10} b^2 x^{75} + \frac{11}{5} a^9 b^3 x^{100} + \frac{99}{25} a^8 b^4 x^{125} + \frac{132}{25} a^7 b^5 x^{150} + \frac{132}{25} a^6 b^6 x^{175} + \frac{99}{25} a^5 b^7 x^{200} + \frac{11}{5} a^4 b^8 x^{225} + \frac{22}{25} a^3 b^9 x^{250} + \frac{6}{25} a^2 b^{10} x^{275} + \frac{1}{25} a b^{11} x^{300} + \frac{b^{12} x^{325}}{325}$$



### Problem 351: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{12} (a x^2 + b x^{39})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{37})^{13}}{481 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{37}}{37} + \frac{6}{37} a^{11} b x^{74} + \frac{22}{37} a^{10} b^2 x^{111} + \frac{55}{37} a^9 b^3 x^{148} + \frac{99}{37} a^8 b^4 x^{185} + \frac{132}{37} a^7 b^5 x^{222} + \frac{132}{37} a^6 b^6 x^{259} + \frac{99}{37} a^5 b^7 x^{296} + \frac{55}{37} a^4 b^8 x^{333} + \frac{22}{37} a^3 b^9 x^{370} + \frac{6}{37} a^2 b^{10} x^{407} + \frac{1}{37} a b^{11} x^{444} + \frac{b^{12} x^{481}}{481}$$

### Problem 352: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{24} (a + b x^{25})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{25})^{13}}{325 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{25}}{25} + \frac{6}{25} a^{11} b x^{50} + \frac{22}{25} a^{10} b^2 x^{75} + \frac{11}{5} a^9 b^3 x^{100} + \frac{99}{25} a^8 b^4 x^{125} + \frac{132}{25} a^7 b^5 x^{150} + \frac{132}{25} a^6 b^6 x^{175} + \frac{99}{25} a^5 b^7 x^{200} + \frac{11}{5} a^4 b^8 x^{225} + \frac{22}{25} a^3 b^9 x^{250} + \frac{6}{25} a^2 b^{10} x^{275} + \frac{1}{25} a b^{11} x^{300} + \frac{b^{12} x^{325}}{325}$$

### Problem 353: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{24} (a x + b x^{38})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{37})^{13}}{481 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{37}}{37} + \frac{6}{37} a^{11} b x^{74} + \frac{22}{37} a^{10} b^2 x^{111} + \frac{55}{37} a^9 b^3 x^{148} + \frac{99}{37} a^8 b^4 x^{185} + \frac{132}{37} a^7 b^5 x^{222} + \frac{132}{37} a^6 b^6 x^{259} + \frac{99}{37} a^5 b^7 x^{296} + \frac{55}{37} a^4 b^8 x^{333} + \frac{22}{37} a^3 b^9 x^{370} + \frac{6}{37} a^2 b^{10} x^{407} + \frac{1}{37} a b^{11} x^{444} + \frac{b^{12} x^{481}}{481}$$

### Problem 354: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{36} (a + b x^{37})^{12} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 16 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{(a + b x^{37})^{13}}{481 b}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{a^{12} x^{37}}{37} + \frac{6}{37} a^{11} b x^{74} + \frac{22}{37} a^{10} b^2 x^{111} + \frac{55}{37} a^9 b^3 x^{148} + \frac{99}{37} a^8 b^4 x^{185} + \frac{132}{37} a^7 b^5 x^{222} + \frac{132}{37} a^6 b^6 x^{259} + \frac{99}{37} a^5 b^7 x^{296} + \frac{55}{37} a^4 b^8 x^{333} + \frac{22}{37} a^3 b^9 x^{370} + \frac{6}{37} a^2 b^{10} x^{407} + \frac{1}{37} a b^{11} x^{444} + \frac{b^{12} x^{481}}{481}$$

### Problem 378: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{c x} \left( \frac{a}{x} + b x^n \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{\frac{a}{x} + b x^n}}{1 + n} + \frac{2 (c x)^{3/2} \left( \frac{a}{x} + b x^n \right)^{3/2}}{3 c (1 + n)} - \frac{2 a^{3/2} c \sqrt{x} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{\frac{a}{x} + b x^n}} \right]}{(1 + n) \sqrt{c x}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{c x} \left( \frac{a}{x} + b x^n \right)^{3/2} dx$$

### Problem 380: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (c x)^{7/2} \left( \frac{a}{x^3} + b x^n \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a c^2 (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{x^3} + b x^n}}{3 + n} + \frac{2 (c x)^{9/2} \left( \frac{a}{x^3} + b x^n \right)^{3/2}}{3 c (3 + n)} - \frac{2 a^{3/2} c^4 \sqrt{x} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a}}{x^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{x^3} + b x^n}} \right]}{(3 + n) \sqrt{c x}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int (c x)^{7/2} \left( \frac{a}{x^3} + b x^n \right)^{3/2} dx$$

**Problem 392: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^n}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} x}{\sqrt{a x^2 + b x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} (2 - n)}$$

Result (type 3, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b} x^{n/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a x^{2-n}}{b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} x^{1-n/2}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} (-2 + n) \sqrt{a x^2 + b x^n}}$$

**Problem 396: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{c^2 x^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{x^2} + b x^n}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 40 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{x \sqrt{\frac{a}{x^2} + b x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} c^2 (2 + n)}$$

Result (type 3, 81 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a + b x^{2+n}} \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[x^{\frac{2+n}{2}}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + b x^{2+n}}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{a} c^2 (2 + n) x \sqrt{\frac{a}{x^2} + b x^n}}$$

**Problem 409: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b x^5}{x^3}}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{x^3} + b x^2}}\right]}{5 \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^5}{x^3}}} dx$$

**Problem 410: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^{2-n} (a + b x^n)}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{b x^2 + a x^{2-n}}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} n}$$

Result (type 3, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x^{\frac{2-n}{2}} \sqrt{a + b x^n} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x^{n/2}}{\sqrt{a + b x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} n \sqrt{x^{2-n} (a + b x^n)}}$$

**Problem 413: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^5}{x^3}}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 33 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{x^2} - b x^2}}\right]}{5 \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 8, 18 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^5}{x^3}}} dx$$

**Problem 415: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^n (a + b x^{2-n})}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{b x^2 + a x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (2 - n)}$$

Result (type 3, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} x^{n/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^{2-n}}{a}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x^{1-\frac{n}{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (-2 + n) \sqrt{b x^2 + a x^n}}$$

**Problem 416: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 (b + a x^{-2+n})}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{b x^2 + a x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (2 - n)}$$

Result (type 3, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} x^{n/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^{2-n}}{a}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x^{1-\frac{n}{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (-2 + n) \sqrt{b x^2 + a x^n}}$$

**Problem 417: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x (b x + a x^{-1+n})}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{b x^2 + a x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (2 - n)}$$

Result (type 3, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} x^{n/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^{2-n}}{a}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x^{1-\frac{n}{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (-2 + n) \sqrt{b x^2 + a x^n}}$$

**Problem 418: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^n (a - b x^{2-n})}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{-b x^2 + a x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (2 - n)}$$

Result (type 3, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} x^{n/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b x^{2-n}}{a}} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x^{1-\frac{n}{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (-2 + n) \sqrt{-b x^2 + a x^n}}$$

**Problem 419: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 (-b + a x^{-2+n})}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{-b x^2 + a x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (2 - n)}$$

Result (type 3, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} x^{n/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b x^{2-n}}{a}} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x^{1-\frac{n}{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (-2 + n) \sqrt{-b x^2 + a x^n}}$$

**Problem 420: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x (-b x + a x^{-1+n})}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{-b x^2 + a x^n}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (2 - n)}$$

Result (type 3, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} x^{n/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b x^{2-n}}{a}} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x^{1-n}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} (-2+n) \sqrt{-b x^2 + a x^n}}$$

**Problem 421: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (c x)^m (a x^j + b x^n)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 107 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left( 2 b x^{1+n} (c x)^m \sqrt{a x^j + b x^n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m+\frac{3n}{2}}{j-n}, 1+\frac{1+m+\frac{3n}{2}}{j-n}, -\frac{a x^{j-n}}{b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (2+2m+3n) \sqrt{1+\frac{a x^{j-n}}{b}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 218 leaves):

$$\left( 2 (c x)^m \left( (2+4j+2m-n) x^{-m} (a x^j + b x^n) (a (2-j+2m+4n) x^{1+j+m} + b (2+2j+2m+n) x^{1+m+n}) + \right. \right.$$

$$3 a^2 (j-n)^2 x^{1+2j} \sqrt{1+\frac{a x^{j-n}}{b}}$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+4j+2m-n}{2j-2n}, \frac{2+6j+2m-3n}{2j-2n}, -\frac{a x^{j-n}}{b}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (2+4j+2m-n) (2+2j+2m+n) (2+2m+3n) \sqrt{a x^j + b x^n} \right)$$

**Problem 437: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 988 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{45 a^2 (a + 2 b x^{1/3}) \left( -\frac{b (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})}{a^2} \right)^{1/3}}{14 \times 2^{1/3} b^3 \left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{1/3}} - \frac{45 a (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{28 b^2 (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{1/3}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{9 (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{2/3}}{7 b (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{1/3}} - \left( 45 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^4 \left( 1 - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \left( -\frac{b (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 28 \times 2^{1/3} b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1 - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} (a + 2 b x^{1/3}) (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{1/3}} \right) + \\
 & \left( 15 \times 3^{3/4} a^4 \left( 1 - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \left( -\frac{b (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})}{a^2} \right)^{1/3} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left( -\frac{b (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\left( 7 \times 2^{5/6} b^3 \sqrt{-\frac{1 - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} (a + 2 b x^{1/3}) (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{1/3}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 99 leaves):

$$\left( 9 \left( -5 a^2 x^{1/3} - a b x^{2/3} + 4 b^2 x + 5 a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^{1/3}}{a} \right)^{1/3} x^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^{1/3}}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 28 b^2 ((a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3})^{1/3} \right)$$

**Problem 438: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 487 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{18 a (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{5 b^2 (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{2/3}} + \frac{9 (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{2/3}}{5 b (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{2/3}} +$$

$$\left( 6 \times 2^{1/3} \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^4 \left( 1 - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1 + 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \left(-\frac{b(a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})}{a^2}\right)^{2/3}}$$

$$\left( \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 b^3 \sqrt{-\frac{1 - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - 2^{2/3} \left(-\frac{b(a+b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3}}{a^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} (a + 2 b x^{1/3}) (a x^{1/3} + b x^{2/3})^{2/3}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 98 leaves):

$$\left( 9 \left( -2 a^2 x^{1/3} - a b x^{2/3} + b^2 x + 2 a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^{1/3}}{a} \right)^{2/3} x^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b x^{1/3}}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 b^2 \left( (a + b x^{1/3}) x^{1/3} \right)^{2/3} \right)$$

**Problem 453: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^{-1+n-p(1+q)} (a x^n + b x^p)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 39 leaves, 1 step):

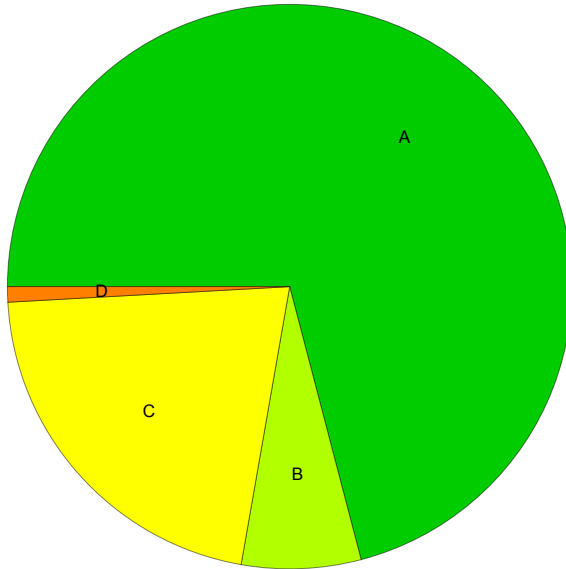
$$\frac{x^{-p(1+q)} (a x^n + b x^p)^{1+q}}{a(n-p)(1+q)}$$

Result (type 3, 100 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a(n-p)(1+q)} x^{-p(1+q)} \left( 1 + \frac{a x^{n-p}}{b} \right)^{-q} (a x^n + b x^p)^q \left( a x^n \left( 1 + \frac{a x^{n-p}}{b} \right)^q + b x^p \left( -1 + \left( 1 + \frac{a x^{n-p}}{b} \right)^q \right) \right)$$

## Summary of Integration Test Results

454 integration problems



A - 322 optimal antiderivatives

B - 31 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 97 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 4 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts